


**NORTON ROSE FULBRIGHT**

March 11, 2025

**VIA CM/ECF**

Honorable Mary K. Vyskocil  
 Daniel Patrick Moynihan  
 United States Courthouse  
 500 Pearl St.  
 New York, NY 10007-1312

Norton Rose Fulbright US LLP  
 1301 Avenue of the Americas  
 New York, New York 10019-6022  
 United States of America

Direct line +1 212 318 3361  
 sean.topping@nortonrosefulbright.com

Tel +1 212 318 3000  
 Fax +1 212 318 3400

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Re: *In re Subpoenas to Leeds Equity Partners and Jacques Galante*  
 Misc. No. 1:25-mc-00079 (S.D.N.Y.), Related to UWorld, LLC fka USMLEWorld, LLC v.  
 USMLE Galaxy, LLC DBA Archer Review and Tart Labs, No. 3:23-cv-00447 (N.D. Tex.)

Dear Judge Vyskocil:

Pursuant to Rule 7.1(e) of the Local Rules of the United States District Courts for the Southern and Eastern Districts of New York, the Southern District of New York's Sealed Records Filing Instructions, and Rule 9(B) of the Individual Rules of Practice in Civil Cases, UWorld, LLC ("UWorld") respectfully submits this letter requesting the sealing of certain materials in UWorld's Memorandum of Law in Opposition to the Motion to Quash (collectively, "UWorld's Memoranda").

"Although the right of public access to court records is firmly entrenched and well supported by policy and practical considerations, the right is not absolute." *In re Orion Pictures Corp.*, 21 F.3d 24, 27 (2d Cir. 1994). "Redaction may be appropriate to protect confidential information." *Fairstein v. Netflix, Inc.*, No. 20-CV-8042 (PKC), 2023 WL 6164293, at \*1 (S.D.N.Y. Sept. 21, 2023). "Every court has supervisory power over its own records and files, and access [can be] denied where court files might have become a vehicle for improper purposes." *United States v. Amodeo*, 44 F.3d 141, 146 (2d Cir. 1995) (citation omitted).

UWorld seeks to file under seal the following materials (the "Proposed Sealed Materials"):<sup>1</sup>

- Statements from UWorld's Memorandum in Opposition to Leeds' Motion to Quash;
- Internal Communications by another potential acquirer of Archer Review; and
- Deposition Testimony of Dr. Karthik Koduru 31:18-22, 33:20-21, 38:17-21, 49:2-13, and 131:20-22.

Archer Review designated the Proposed Sealed Materials as highly sensitive under the Protective Order. UWorld's only interest in the sealing is to fulfill its obligations under the Protective Order.

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<sup>1</sup> UWorld submits the requisite publicly filed document with proposed redactions and unredacted copy with the proposed redactions highlighted for its Response to the Motion to Quash.

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In support of a Motion to Seal the sentences describing the details of the Leeds transaction and Dr. Koduru's deposition testimony on the Leeds transaction, Archer Review filed:

Pages 5, 6, and 13 of Archer Review's Opposition Brief and pages 19-22, 31-33, and 105-106 of the Dr. Koduru deposition contain information relating to the confidential details of the transaction with Leeds, which is not publicly known. Further, Dr. Koduru is obligated to keep the details of that transaction confidential pursuant to the transaction documents. See Dkt. 201 at App. 110-111. Leeds is not a party to this lawsuit and the public's right of access with respect to Leeds' contract with Dr. Koduru and his wife is limited. Protecting the confidential information of these third parties outweighs the public's right of access. Finally, the Leeds transaction has no relationship to UWorld's claims or defenses or to Archer Review's counterclaim related to a different third-party transaction.

*UWorld, LLC fka USMLEWorld, LLC v. USMLE Galaxy, LLC DBA Archer Review and Tart Labs*, No. 3:23-cv-00447 (N.D. Tex.), Dkt. 228. Pages 38, 49, and 131 of the Koduru deposition further include more testimony regarding the Leeds contract and the various financial analyses involved with the valuation of Archer Review. None of the testimony is publicly known.

Another potential acquirer produced its internal communications and analysis of Archer Review. The potential acquirer is a non-party to this case who was involved in a previous attempted acquisition of Archer Review. The document includes the potential acquirer's own internal directives regarding the potential acquisition. It is not publicly known and provides detail regarding the acquirer's analysis procedures and involves other entities unrelated to the underlying litigation. *UWorld, LLC fka USMLEWorld, LLC v. USMLE Galaxy, LLC DBA Archer Review and Tart Labs*, No. 3:23-cv-00447 (N.D. Tex.), Dkt. 105 (sealing similar information).

Accordingly, UWorld respectfully requests that the Court grant permission to file under seal the Proposed Sealed Materials.

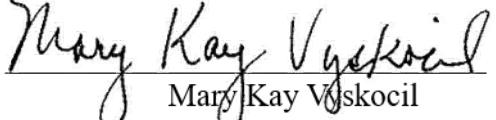
Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Sean M. Topping  
 Sean M. Topping  
 Partner

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GRANTED  
 SO ORDERED.  
 The Clerk of Court is respectfully requested to close the motion  
 at ECF No. 26.

Date: 3/12/2025  
 New York, New York

  
 Mary Kay Vyskocil  
 United States District Judge